

# FOR FISCAL YEAR 2005

Reimbursement Division
Department of Management and Budget

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# County Executive Department of Management and Budget Reimbursement Division October 1, 2004 through September 30, 2005

SERVICE	STATEMENT:	

The Reimbursement Division is responsible for collecting all monies ordered by the courts. It is responsible for assisting the Circuit, Family, and Probate Courts in determining ability to pay for various court services. In addition to the regular collection process, this office processes tax intercepts and garnishments, conducts administrative Order to Show Cause hearings, reviews return of bond monies, and disburses restitution checks to crime victims. The Division is also responsible for managing collections for services and care provided by the Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility.

The goals of the Reimbursement Division are to operate an efficient collections process, assess fees in an accurate and timely manner, ensure maximum recovery of costs to the courts and the County, and operate within the confines of the resources allocated to the Division.

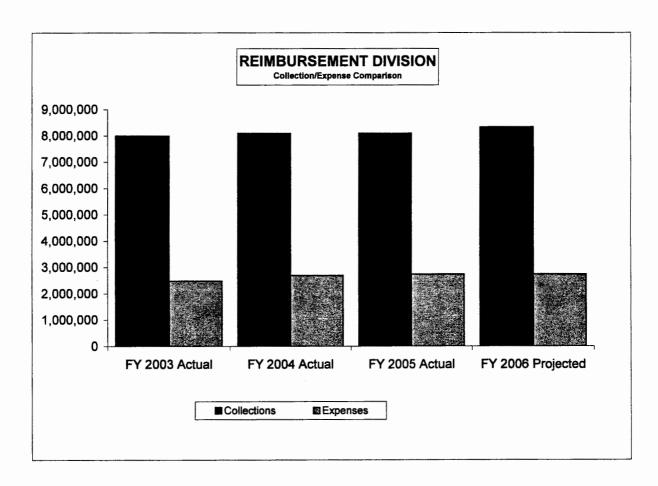
#### ACCOMPLISHMENTS:

- \$8,306,695 collected for Circuit, Family, and Probate Courts.
- \$2,685,467 collected on behalf of crime victims.
- Continued analysis of current processes and procedures for Reimbursement staff responsible for collections for the Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility. Participated in facility's implementation of a new computer system including direct involvement in the implementation of the collections module.
- Continued researching various avenues to obtain information about software systems available to replace the current computer system used by the Division.
- Continued on-going analysis of current processes and procedures for Reimbursement staff responsible for court collections and implementation of changes.
- Continued to assist the Courts' Collection Committee in their efforts to increase collections.

## REIMBURSEMENT DIVISION FISCAL YEAR 2005 ADOPTED BUDGET COLLECTION / EXPENSE COMPARISON STATEMENT

	FY	FY 2003 Actual		FY 2004 Actual		FY 2005 Actual		FY 2006 Projected	
Salaries & Fringes* Operating Expenses	\$	1,877,628 603,304	\$	1,999,824 695,641	\$	2,125,074 675,208	\$	2,185,995 556,259	
Total Expenses*	\$	2,480,932	\$	2,695,465	\$	2,800,282	\$	2,742,254	
Total Collections Community Service	\$	7,768,431 225,895	\$	7,844,165 248,804	\$	8,306,695 321,537	\$	8,079,490 250,000	
Total Collections & Service	\$	7,994,326	\$	8,092,969	\$	8,628,232	\$	8,329,490	
Collection/Expense Ratio*	\$	3.22	\$	3.00	\$	3.08	\$	3.04	

<sup>\*</sup>Salary and fringe benefit expenses commencing with FY 2004 for administrative staff have been adjusted to reflect responsibilities in the Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility Business Office. M.R. #01294 authorized the transfer of the Oakland County Medical Care Facility (now known as Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility) billing function from Fiscal Services to the Reimbursement Division.



### Three-Year Summary Comparison Statement FY 2003 - 2005

#### Collections vs. Expenses

	Collections					
		FY 2005		FY 2004		FY 2003
Circuit Court-General Jurisdiction Division:						
Restitution	\$	2,565,245	\$	2,335,107	\$	2,329,006
Court Costs		1,199,667		1,208,813		1,305,974
Attorney Fees		770,966		719,590		653,610
Inmate Board and Care		467,725		472,313		443,793
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		222,291		209,897		221,348
Fines		289,989		285,994		266,710
Forensic Lab Fees*		64.976		111,472		135,286
Extradition Fees		3,341		6,418		14,676
Community Service Fees		1,820		3,235		18,455
State Minimum Costs*		240,628		114,296		10,455
DNA*		36,624		56,965		66,407
				•		00,407
Fingerprinting Fees**		1,419		850		-
Adult Treatment Court	_	115	_		_	
Total	\$	5,864,806	\$	5,524,950	\$	5,455,265
Circuit Court-Family Division:						
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	\$	852,299	\$	824,245	\$	774,042
Collection Offset (Board and Care)		309,106		303,922		284,470
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)		201,066		153,364		161,501
Probation Service Fees		182,932		181,981		168,925
Attorney Fees		249,959		223,332		219,043
State Juvenile Maintenance		154,077		154,043		162,559
Restitution		120,222		118,434		111,643
Clinical Evaluations		39,928		42,357		68,402
Court Costs		20,173		18,149		17,350
Traffic Service Fees		7,950		10,172		14,523
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		9,067		5,280		6,397
State Minimum Costs*		35,810		23,181		0,007
Ordinance Violations		930		1,735		1,150
		463		565		621
Forensic Lab Fees*						
Children's Village Aftercare		1,040		1,278		4,445
Traffic Service Fees-State Share		1,140		2,100		1,727
DNA*		5		300		680
Probate Support		565		565		612
Family Court-Other		1,154		-		698
Total	\$	2,187,886	_\$	2,065,003	\$	1,998,788
Administration/Probate Court:						
Clerk Fees	\$	50,093	\$	42,907	\$	77,228
Domestic Evaluations		58,853		57,177		68,315
Domestic Guardian Ad Litem		6,938		10,693		13,065
Mental Health Attorney Fees		53,792		69,616		79,963
Total	\$	169,676	\$	180,393	\$	238,571
Miscellaneous:						
Tax Intercept Fees	\$	55,988	\$	53,105	\$	50,357
Witness and Mileage Fees/Service Fees	•	18,361	•	12,533	•	12,121
Recovery Fees for Returned Checks		2,413		2,708		6,411
Filing Fees		5.355		3,870		3,349
Miscellaneous		1,422		375		27
		•		1,060		1,637
Reimbursement of Postage Expense		738				
Lien Interest		50		168	_	1,905
Total	\$	84,327	\$	73,819	\$	75,807
TOTAL COLLECTIONS	\$	8,306,695	\$	7,844,165	\$	7,768,431
Community Service Credits	\$	321,537	\$	248,804	\$	225,895
GRAND TOTAL	\$	8,628,232	\$	8,092,969	\$	7,994,326
Reimbursement Division Expenses:	\$	2,800,282	\$	2,695,465	\$	2,480,932
Collection/Expense Ratio:	\$	3.08	\$	3.00	\$	3.22
•			•		•	

<sup>\*</sup>DNA Fees and Forensic Lab Fees ceased being ordered and were replaced, by statute, with State Minimum Costs effective October 1, 2003. (2003 Public Act 70-79, 95-102, and 138)

<sup>\*\*</sup>Fingerprinting Fees for PPO/FPO violations became effective January 1, 2004. (MCL 28.243, MCL 764.29, MCL 769.1)

#### REPORT OF TRANSACTION ACTIVITY

	Transactions				
	FY 2005	FY 2004	FY 2003		
Circuit Court-General Jurisdiction Division:					
Restitution	13,487	12,605	11,882		
Court Costs	15,045	15,959	18,014		
Attorney Fees	9,214	8,974	8,919		
Inmate Board and Care	5,330	5,438	5,479		
Crime Victim's Rights Fees	11,318	11,726	11,881		
Fines	2,069	1,966	2,874		
Forensic Lab Fees*	3,060	5,883	10,233		
Extradition Fees	33	58	77		
Community Service Fees	39	78	459		
State Minimum Costs*	6,422	3,324	-		
DNA*	2,730	5,823	10,236		
Fingerprinting Fees**	34	17	-		
Adult Treatment Court	3	-			
Total	68,784	71,851	80,054		
Circuit Court-Family Division:					
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	12,136	11,659	11,791		
Collection Offset (Board and Care)	12,152	11,659	11,809		
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)	691	616	723		
Probation Service Fees	2,418	2,147	2,331		
Attorney Fees	3,205	2,966	3,232		
State Juvenile Maintenance	1,574	1,705	1,710		
Restitution	916	863	937		
Clinical Evaluations	428	469	879		
Court Costs	597	541	533		
Traffic Service Fees	218	265	350		
Crime Victim's Rights Fees	497	263	330		
State Minimum Costs*	687	421	•		
Ordinance Violations	40	76	46		
Forensic Lab Fees*	15	33	45		
Children's Village Aftercare	14	29	98		
Traffic Service Fees-State Share	50	96	88		
DNA*	3	18	42		
Probate Support	49	48	55		
Family Court-Other	18	-	19		
Total	35,708	33,874	35,018		
Administration/Probate Court:					
Clerk Fees	626	573	1,017		
Domestic Evaluations	586	526	790		
Domestic Guardian Ad Litem	92	144	157		
Mental Health Attorney Fees	665	736	824		
Total	1,969	1,979	2,788		
Miscellaneous:					
Tax Intercept Fees	1,153	1,052	1,125		
Witness and Mileage Fees/Service Fees	1,201	812	864		
Recovery Fees for Returned Checks	121	133	265		
Filing Fees	726	693	589		
Miscellaneous	12	5	2		
Reimbursement of Postage Expense	152	225	346		
Lien Interest	1	1	1		
Total	3,366	2,921	3,192		
GRAND TOTAL	109,827	110,625	121,052		

<sup>\*</sup>DNA Fees and Forensic Lab Fees ceased being ordered and were replaced, by statute, with State Minimum Costs effective October 1, 2003. (2003 Public Act 70-79, 95-102, and 138)

<sup>\*\*</sup>Fingerprinting Fees for PPO/FPO violations became effective January 1, 2004. (MCL 28.243, MCL 764.29, MCL 769.1)

#### CIRCUIT COURT ACCOUNTS

#### STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

	_	FY 2005		FY 2004			FY 2003		
Accounts:						-			
Court Costs	\$	1,199,667		\$	1,208,813	\$	1,305,974		
Attorney Fees		770,966			719,590	•	653,610		
Inmate Board and Care *		467,725			472,313		443,793		
Fines		289,989			285,994		266,710		
Extradition Fees		3,341			6,418		14,676		
Community Service Fees		1,820			3,235		18,455		
Forensic Lab Fees-County Share		3,248			5,573		6,764		
Forensic Lab Fees-Prosecutor		3,248			5,573		6,764		
DNA-Court Share		3,662			5,696		6,641		
Fingerprinting Fees		1,419			850		-		
Adult Treatment Court		115			-		_		
Total	\$	2,745,200		\$	2,714,055	\$	2,723,387		
Trust Accounts:									
Restitution	\$	2,565,245		\$	2,335,107	\$	2,329,006		
Crime Victim's Rights Fees	•	222,291		•	209,897	•	221,348		
State Minimum Costs		240,628			114,296				
DNA-State Share		23,806			37,028		43,165		
DNA-Municipalities Share		9,156			14,241		16,601		
Forensic Lab Fees-State Share		58,480			100,326		121,758		
Total	\$	3,119,606		\$	2,810,895	\$	2,731,878		
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	_\$	5,864,806	**	\$	5,524,950	<u>\$</u>	5,455,265		

The Circuit Court Unit of the Reimbursement Division is responsible for collection of all funds ordered by the Circuit Court. The Unit also collects inmate board and care charges as well as fees associated with the Community Service Program.

For fiscal year 2005, there were 6,961 restitution payments made to the victims of crime for a total of \$2,323,662.63.

On October 30, 1989, Public Act 196 became effective requiring each defendant to pay a fee for the Crime Victim's Rights Fund. These funds are collected on behalf of the State; the County is authorized to retain an administrative fee. The County retains 10% of the amount collected for administrative costs.

\*MCLA 801.83 allows the County to seek reimbursement for board and care from inmates. In May 1995, the County began billing inmates for time served in the Oakland County Jail. Inmates are billed at a rate that does not exceed \$60 per day. The rate can be adjusted based on ability to pay.

\*\*A program requiring a defendant's bond to be applied toward costs assessed by the Court resulted in the recovery of \$269,855. In addition, \$34,634 of the above funds was collected from defendants on the Work Release Program with the assistance of the Oakland County Sheriff's Office.

#### **CIRCUIT COURT ACCOUNTS**

#### REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

		FY 2005		FY 2004	FY 2003		
Cost to Oakland County: Regular Cases Appellate Cases		2,824,432 393,429	\$	2,960,530 309,704	\$	2,635,778 297,696	
Total	\$	3,217,861	\$	3,270,234	\$	2,933,474	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	770,966	<u>\$</u>	719,590	\$	653,610	
Percent Recovered		24.0%		22.0%		21.7%	

Defendants represented by a court-appointed attorney are ordered to repay the County for services provided.

#### **COURT COMMUNITY SERVICE PROGRAM**

	FY 2005		FY 2004		FY 2003	
Community Service Credits: Attorney Fees Court Costs Court Fines	\$ 158,251 162,796 490	\$	126,395 122,409	\$	92,971 132,924	
Total Credits	\$ 321,537	\$	248,804	\$	225,895	
Community Service Fees Collected	\$ 1,820	\$	3,235	\$	18,455	
TOTAL CREDITS AND FEES	\$ 323,357	\$	252,039	\$	244,350	

The Court Community Service Program has provided the courts with an alternative means of enforcing monetary orders against indigent defendants rather than imposing costly jail sentences. Defendants provide labor hours and receive credits which reduce court-ordered fees.

In 1996, a community service fee was authorized to be assessed for individuals involved in the program to supplement state and county funding. The Reimbursement Division assisted Circuit Court Probation staff in collecting \$1,820 during fiscal year 2005.

#### **FAMILY COURT ACCOUNTS**

#### STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS

	FY 2005		 FY 2004		FY 2003	
Accounts:						
Board and Care (Juvenile Maintenance)	\$	852,299	\$ 824,245	\$	774,042	
Collection Offset (Board and Care)		309,106	303,922		284,470	
Governmental Benefits (Juvenile Maintenance)		201,066	153,364		161,501	
Probation Service Fees		182,932	181,981		168,925	
Attorney Fees		249,959	223,332		219,043	
Clinical Evaluations		39,928	42,357		68,402	
Court Costs		20,173	18,149		17,350	
Traffic Service Fees		7,950	10,172		14,523	
Ordinance Violations-County Share		620	1,157		767	
Children's Village Aftercare		1,040	1,278		4,445	
DNA-County Share		1	30		68	
Forensic Lab Fees-County Share		23	28		31	
Forensic Lab Fees-Prosecutor		23	28		31	
Total	\$	1,865,120	\$ 1,760,043	\$	1,713,598	
Trust Accounts:						
State Juvenile Maintenance	\$	154,077	\$ 154,043	\$	162,559	
Restitution		120,222	118,434		111,643	
Crime Victim's Rights Fees		9,067	5,280		6,397	
State Minimum Costs		35,810	23,181		•	
Forensic Lab Fees-State Share		417	509		559	
Ordinance Violations-Municipalities Share		310	578		383	
Traffic Service Fees-State Share		1,140	2,100		1,727	
Probate Support		565	565		612	
DNA-State Share		3	195		442	
DNA-Municipalities Share		1	75		170	
Public Library Fund		600			75	
State of Michigan-Aid to Dependent Children		554	-		623	
Total	\$	322,766	\$ 304,960	\$	285,190	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	2,187,886 *	\$ 2,065,003	\$	1,998,788	

The Family Court Unit of the Reimbursement Division is responsible for collection for services provided to children and/or families and any other costs ordered by the Family Court. A financial statement is taken and an order is entered based on the parents' ability to pay according to the State Court Administrator's guidelines.

The Family Division of Circuit Court (Family Court) was established January 1, 1998, in an effort to consolidate the handling of domestic relations and juvenile cases to better serve families.

The Juvenile Code provides for a 25% administrative fee (Collection Offset) to cover the cost of collecting funds as the result of an order for board and care.

Family Court assesses the parents of juveniles charged with delinquent acts a monthly service fee when the child is placed on probation or under supervision in the home.

Effective May 1, 1994, MCLA 780.901 required the courts to order juveniles to pay a \$20 assessment to the Crime Victim's Rights Fund for orders of disposition on juvenile offenses. The Michigan Department of Treasury receives 90% of this fee and the County is entitled to retain 10% of collections.

This unit acts as the collection agent for monies ordered by Family Court for restitution. For fiscal year 2005, there were 707 restitution payments made to the victims of crime for a total of \$122,054.10.

\*A program which requires that a child's bond be applied toward costs assessed by the Court resulted in the recovery of \$29,305 of the above funds.

#### **FAMILY COURT ACCOUNTS**

#### **BOARD AND CARE COLLECTIONS**

		FY 2005	 FY 2004	FY 2003		
Juvenile Maintenance State Juvenile Maintenance	\$	1,161,405 154,077_*	\$ 1,281,531 154,043	\$	1,220,013 162,559	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	_\$_	1,315,482	\$ 1,435,574	\$	1,382,572	

\*This amount includes \$78,045 which represents one-half of the governmental benefits collected by the Michigan Family Independence Agency and credited to the County for children placed in state facilities.

#### REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

		FY 2005		FY 2004	 FY 2003		
Cost to Oakland County	\$	1,335,552	\$	1,261,592	\$ 934,415		
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	_\$	249,959	\$	223,332	\$ 219,043		
Percent Recovered		18.7%		17.7%	23.4%		

If the Family Court appoints an attorney to represent a child, parent, guardian or custodian, an order is entered requiring the responsible individual to repay the funds in accordance with ability to pay.

#### PROBATE COURT-MENTAL HEALTH ACCOUNTS

#### REIMBURSEMENT FOR COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS

	FY 2005		FY 2004		FY 2003	
Cost to Oakland County	\$	204,502	\$	361,533	\$	336,962
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$	53,792	\$	69,616	_\$	79,963
Percent Recovered		26.3%		19.3%		23.7%

Every individual who is the subject of a petition for involuntary hospitalization is required to be represented by legal counsel.

#### **GOLDEN OAKS MEDICAL CARE FACILITY**

	FY 2005	FY 2004	FY 2003	
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 10,685,845	\$ 10,568,346	\$ 10,686,840	
TOTAL FUNDS RECOVERED	\$ 9,225,120	\$ 10,501,825	\$ 10,540,954	

M.R. #01294 (dated November 8, 2001) authorized the transfer of the Oakland County Medical Care Facility (now known as Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility) billing function from Fiscal Services to the Reimbursement Division. The Reimbursement Division has three full-time collection specialists dedicated to Golden Oaks Medical Care Facility client billing and patient reimbursement services.